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CLAIMS:

- 1. A method for improving muscle protein synthesis comprising the steps of administering a therapeutically effective amount of a composition comprising: a protein source which provides at least 8% of the total calories of the composition and which includes at least 50% by weight, of the protein source, whey protein, a lipid source having an omega 3 to 6 fatty acid ratio of approximately 5:1 to about 10:1 and which provides at least 18% of the total calories of the composition, a carbohydrate source, and a macronutrient profile comprising at least vitamin E and vitamin C.
- 10 2. The method of Claim 1 wherein the whey protein includes a partially hydrolyzed whey protein.
 - 3. The method of Claim 1 wherein the whey protein includes a whey protein hydrolysate that comprises at least 50% of the protein source in the composition.
 - 4. The method of Claim 1 wherein at least 50% by weight of the whey protein is hydrolyzed.
 - 5. The method of Claim 1 wherein the composition includes caseino glycomacropeptide.
 - 6. The method of Claim 1 wherein the protein source provides up to about 20% of the total energy of the composition.
 - 7. The method of Claim 1 wherein the lipid source comprises about 40% to about 65% by weight of monounsaturated fatty acids and about 15% to about 30% by weight of polyunsaturated fatty acids.
- 30 8. The method of Claim 1 wherein the saturated fatty acid content is less than 30% by weight.

- 9. The method of Claim 1 wherein the lipid source provides approximately 25% to about 35% of total energy of the composition.
- 10. The method of Claim 1 wherein the carbohydrate source comprises5 sucrose, corn syrup, maltodextrin or a combination thereof.
 - 11. The method of Claim 1 wherein the carbohydrate source provides approximately 50% to about 60% of total energy of the composition.
- 10 12. The method of Claim 1 wherein the micronutrient composition includes one or more micronutrients selected from the group consisting of: Vitamin E, Vitamin C, taurine, folic acid and vitamin B-12.
- 13. The method of Claim 1 which comprises at least one prebiotic fiber selected from the group consisting of: inulin; acacia gum; resistant starch; dextran; xylo-oligosaccharide; fructooligosaccharide (FOS); and combinations thereof.
 - 14. The method of Claim 1 including at least one probiotic micro-organism.
 - A method for preventing muscle loss in an individual at risk of same comprising the steps of administering a therapeutically effective amount of a composition comprising: a protein source which provides at least 8% of the total calories of the composition and which includes at least 50% by weight, of the protein source including whey protein, a lipid source having an omega 3 to 6 fatty acid ratio of approximately 5:1 to about 10:1 and which provides at least 18% of the total calories of the composition, a carbohydrate source, and a macronutrient profile comprising at least vitamin E and vitamin C.
- 16. The method of Claim 15 wherein the whey protein includes a partially 30 hydrolyzed whey protein.

- 17. The method of Claim 15 wherein the whey protein includes a whey protein hydrolysate that comprises at least 50% of the protein source in the composition.
- 5 18. The method of Claim 15 wherein at least 50% by weight of the whey protein is hydrolyzed.
 - 19. The method of Claim 15 wherein the protein source provides up to about 20% of the total energy of the composition.

- 20. The method of Claim 15 wherein the lipid source comprises about 40% to about 65% by weight of monounsaturated fatty acids and about 15% to about 30% by weight of polyunsaturated fatty acids.
- 15 21. The method of Claim 15 wherein the saturated fatty acid content is less than about 30% by weight.
 - 22. The method of Claim 15 wherein the lipid source provides approximately 25% to about 35% of total energy of the composition.

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- 23. The method of Claim 15 wherein the micronutrient composition includes one or more micronutrients selected from the group consisting of: Vitamin E; Vitamin C; taurine; folic acid; and vitamin B-12.
- 24. The method of Claim 15 which comprises at least one prebiotic fiber selected from the group consisting of: inulin; acacia gum; resistant starch; dextran; xylo-oligosaccharide; fructooligosaccharide; and combinations thereof.
- 25. The method of Claim 15 including at least one probiotic micro-30 organism.

A method for accelerating muscle mass recovery comprising the steps of administering a therapeutically effective amount of a composition to an individual comprising: a protein source which provides at least 8% of the total calories of the composition and which includes at least 50% by weight, of the protein source including whey protein, a lipid source having an omega 3 to 6 fatty acid ratio of approximately 5:1 to about 10:1 and which provides at least about 18% of the total calories of the composition, a carbohydrate source; and a macronutrient profile comprising at least vitamin E and vitamin C.

- 10 27. The method of Claim 26 wherein the whey protein includes a partially hydrolyzed whey protein.
 - 28. The method of Claim 26 wherein the whey protein includes a whey protein hydrolysate that comprises at least 50% of the protein source in the composition.
 - 29. The method of Claim 26 wherein at least 50% by weight of the whey protein is hydrolyzed.
- 20 30. The method of Claim 26 wherein the protein source provides up to about 20% of the total energy of the composition.
- 31. The method of Claim 26 wherein the lipid source comprises about 40% to about 65% by weight of monounsaturated fatty acids and approximately 15% to about 30% by weight of polyunsaturated fatty acids.
 - 32. The method of Claim 26 wherein the saturated fatty acid content is less than about 30% by weight.
- 30 33. The method of Claim 26 wherein the lipid source provides approximately 25% to about 35% of total energy of the composition.

- 34. The method of Claim 26 wherein the micronutrient composition includes one or more micronutrients selected from the group consisting of: Vitamin E; Vitamin C; taurine; folic acid; and vitamin B-12.
- 5 35. The method of Claim 26 which comprises at least one prebiotic fiber selected from the group consisting of: inulin; acacia gum; resistant starch; dextran; xylo-oligosaccharide; fructooligosaccharide; and combinations thereof.
- 36. The method of Claim 26 including at least one probiotic micro-10 organism.